

# *Bufonia macropetala*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FL \(IND\) \*Festucetea indigestae\*](#), [KC \(ASP\) \*Asplenietea trichomanis\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**