Bryonia verrucosa

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **GB (OLE) *Oleo cerasiformis-Rhamnetea crenulatae***

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**

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