Bryonia alba

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **2.4**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Herbaceous liana**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **31.01**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **14.48**
Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7**
Temperature indicator value: **6.2**
Moisture indicator value: **5.2**
Reaction indicator value: **7.2**
Nutrient indicator value: **5.8**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.45**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.35**
Disturbance severity: **0.69**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.39**
Mowing frequency: **0.24**
Grazing pressure: **0.2**
Soil disturbance: **0.2**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **HA (POP) *Alno glutinosae-Populetea albae*, QG (EPI) *Epilobietea angustifolii***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **N1E Black Sea broad-leaved coastal dune forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **7**
Continentality amplitude: **4**

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