

# ***Bromus arvensis***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.46**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **19.2**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **April-July**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **2.31**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Reaction indicator value: **7.9**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0.2**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **1.24**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.86**

Disturbance severity: **0.68**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.64**

Mowing frequency: **0.68**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.43**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality amplitude: **6**