

# *Bifora radians*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.29**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **43.87**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **11.19**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **2, 7**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.1**

Temperature indicator value: **7.1**

Moisture indicator value: **3.6**

Reaction indicator value: **8.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **5.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.51**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.83**

Disturbance severity: **0.82**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.8**

Mowing frequency: **0.58**

Grazing pressure: **0.16**

Soil disturbance: **0.75**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QA \(PAR\) \*Papaveretea rhoeadis\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Synanthropic**

## **Distribution**

Continentality: **7**

Continentality amplitude: **4**