

# ***Bartsia aspera***

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **euphytoid hemiparasite**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [FB \(ROS\) \*Ononido-Rosmarinetea\*](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub**