

# *Astrantia maxima*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **3.9**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.41**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.43**

Disturbance severity: **0.51**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.26**

Mowing frequency: **0.11**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.1**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) \*Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae\*](#),  
[CR \(VIR\) \*Betulo carpaticae-Alnetea viridis\*](#), [CS \(MUL\) \*Mulgedio-Aconitetea\*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T1C Temperate and boreal mountain \*Betula and Populus tremula forest on mineral soils\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest**