

Andryala ragusina

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.4**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **13.82**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.23**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Temperature indicator value: **7.5**

Moisture indicator value: **3**

Reaction indicator value: **4.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.79**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.61**

Disturbance severity: **0.7**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.52**

Mowing frequency: **0.23**

Grazing pressure: **0.31**

Soil disturbance: **0.23**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [KG \(PHA\) *Phagnalo saxatilis-Rumicetea indurati*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**