

# *Alcea rugosa*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **7.23**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **5.6**

Moisture indicator value: **4.8**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.59**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.88**

Disturbance severity: **0.57**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.56**

Mowing frequency: **0.57**

Grazing pressure: **0.28**

Soil disturbance: **0.28**