

# *Achillea pannonica*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.46**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **7.5**

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.15**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.7**

Temperature indicator value: **6.7**

Moisture indicator value: **4**

Reaction indicator value: **6.5**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0.3**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.1**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.79**  
Disturbance severity: **0.52**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.47**  
Mowing frequency: **0.61**  
Grazing pressure: **0.3**  
Soil disturbance: **0.17**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [DA \(FES\) Festuco-Brometea](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#), [S36 Low steppic scrub](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [S36 Low steppic scrub](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**  
Continentality amplitude: **3**