

# *Acanthus hungaricus*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **5.2**

Temperature indicator value: **6.3**

Moisture indicator value: **4.8**

Reaction indicator value: **6.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.04**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.33**

Disturbance severity: **0.67**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.12**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.21**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CB \(PUB\) Quercetea pubescentis](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**