

# *Narcissus bulbocodium* aggr.

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Geophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **18.24**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.97**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **6**

Moisture indicator value: **4.5**

Reaction indicator value: **3**

Nutrient indicator value: **3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.68**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.9**

Disturbance severity: **0.47**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.46**

Mowing frequency: **0.55**

Grazing pressure: **0.48**

Soil disturbance: **0.23**

### **Habitat and sociology**

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R33 Mediterranean short moist grassland of mountains](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R33 Mediterranean short moist grassland of mountains](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**