

Juncus bufonius aggr.

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.17**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **24.17**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-September**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.02**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Slightly saline or brackish**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Salinity indicator value: **1**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.83**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.02**

Disturbance severity: **0.65**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.65**

Mowing frequency: **0.28**

Grazing pressure: **0.32**

Soil disturbance: **0.38**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [MA251 Mediterranean upper saltmarsh](#), [Q61 Periodically exposed shore with stable, eutrophic sediments with pioneer or ephemeral vegetation](#), [Q62 Periodically exposed shore with stable, mesotrophic sediments with pioneer or ephemeral vegetation](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [MA251 Mediterranean upper saltmarsh](#), [Q61 Periodically exposed shore with stable, eutrophic sediments with pioneer or ephemeral vegetation](#), [Q62 Periodically exposed shore with stable, mesotrophic sediments with pioneer or ephemeral vegetation](#), [R32 Mediterranean short moist grassland of lowlands](#)

Dominant species of EUNIS habitats: [Q62 Periodically exposed shore with stable, mesotrophic sediments with pioneer or ephemeral vegetation](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Aquatic, Spring, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Saline vegetation, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**