

Centaurea paniculata aggr.

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.44**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.93**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**

Temperature indicator value: **7.6**

Moisture indicator value: **2.9**

Nutrient indicator value: **2.8**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.6**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.55**

Disturbance severity: **0.58**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.37**

Mowing frequency: **0.22**

Grazing pressure: **0.33**

Soil disturbance: **0.18**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R14 Perennial rocky grassland of the Italian Peninsula](#), [S62 Western acidophilous garrigue](#), [U3B Mediterranean ultramafic inland cliff](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R14 Perennial rocky grassland of the Italian Peninsula](#), [S62 Western acidophilous garrigue](#), [U3B Mediterranean ultramafic inland cliff](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**