

# *Campanula patula* aggr.

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.41**

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **39.64**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-August**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.03**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Temperature indicator value: **5.4**

Reaction indicator value: **6.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.3**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.89**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.76**

Disturbance severity: **0.52**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.45**

Mowing frequency: **0.71**

Grazing pressure: **0.16**

Soil disturbance: **0.31**

## **Habitat and sociology**

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#),  
[R23 Mountain hay meadow](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R22 Low and medium altitude hay meadow](#),  
[R23 Mountain hay meadow](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub**