

# ***Buglossoides arvensis* aggr.**

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.33**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **27.16**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **January-July**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **5.26**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **6.9**

Moisture indicator value: **3.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.1**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **1.57**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.01**

Disturbance severity: **0.8**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.78**

Mowing frequency: **0.41**

Grazing pressure: **0.18**

Soil disturbance: **0.7**

## **Habitat and sociology**

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [V13 Arable land with unmixeD crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [V13 Arable land with unmixeD crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**