

# ***Veratrum album* aggr.**

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **1.1**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **27.72**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **May-August**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **3.77**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic, Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **7**

Temperature indicator value: **4**

Moisture indicator value: **6.3**

Reaction indicator value: **5**

Nutrient indicator value: **6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

## **Habitat and sociology**

### **Broad habitat**

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Spring, Wetland, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest**