

# *Leontodon crispus* aggr.

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.28**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **2.33**

## Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.27**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.3**

Temperature indicator value: **6.3**

Moisture indicator value: **3.4**

Reaction indicator value: **7.7**

Nutrient indicator value: **1.7**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.97**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.79**  
Disturbance severity: **0.48**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.4**  
Mowing frequency: **0.34**  
Grazing pressure: **0.35**  
Soil disturbance: **0.18**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R17 Heavy-metal dry grassland of the Balkans](#), [R19 Dry steppic submediterranean pasture of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#), [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R14 Perennial rocky grassland of the Italian Peninsula](#), [R17 Heavy-metal dry grassland of the Balkans](#), [R19 Dry steppic submediterranean pasture of the Amphi-Adriatic region](#), [R45 Alpine and subalpine calcareous grassland of the Balkans and Apennines](#), [S34 Balkan-Anatolian submontane genistoid scrub](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**