

Vahlodea

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Moisture indicator value: **6**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.05**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.46**

Disturbance severity: **0.32**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.21**

Mowing frequency: **0**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.14**