

Sambucus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **3.04**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte, Shrub**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **24.59**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-July**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **40.87**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native, Neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Spring, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),**

Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic