

Rubus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.2**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte, Shrub**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **20.78**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **15.25**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic, Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic, Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline, Slightly saline or brackish**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T22 Mainland laurophyllous forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Heathland, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**