

Rubia

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.58**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte, Woody liana**

Spinescence: **spinescent**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **16.09**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **62.51**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline, Slightly saline or brackish**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Heathland, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**