

# ***Raphanus***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.42**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **31.35**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **February-November**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **19.1**

## **Trophic mode**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native, archeophyte**

## **Ecology**

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**