

Raphanus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.42**

Life span: **Annual, Biennial or short-lived**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **31.35**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-November**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **19.1**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native, archeophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**