

Periballia

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.73**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.91**

Disturbance severity: **0.47**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.35**

Mowing frequency: **0.44**

Grazing pressure: **0.35**

Soil disturbance: **0.26**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [**FI \(TUB\) *Helianthemetea guttati***](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**