

# ***Limbarda***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.52**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **June-November**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **0.34**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **8.9**

Reaction indicator value: **8.3**

Nutrient indicator value: **6.2**

Salinity indicator value: **6**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **1.27**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.41**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.4**

Mowing frequency: **0.04**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.28**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [MA252 Mediterranean upper-mid saltmarsh and saline and brackish reed, rush and sedge bed](#), [MA253 Mediterranean mid-low saltmarsh](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [MA252 Mediterranean upper-mid saltmarsh and saline and brackish reed, rush and sedge bed](#), [MA253 Mediterranean mid-low saltmarsh](#), [N31 Atlantic and Baltic rocky sea cliff and shore](#), [N32 Mediterranean and Black Sea rocky sea cliff and shore](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal saltmarsh, Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Coastal cliff, Saline vegetation**