

Helleborus

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.35**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Chamaephyte, Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **7.97**

Flower

Flowering period: **January-April, November-December**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **8.47**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**