

Ferula

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.58**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **14.93**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Semi-desert, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**