

# ***Echinocystis***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **3.2**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte, Herbaceous liana**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **June-September**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **261.06**

Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **6, 7**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## **Ecology**

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.6**

Moisture indicator value: **7.9**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **7.4**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.86**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**

Disturbance severity: **0.59**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.5**

Mowing frequency: **0.31**

Grazing pressure: **0.17**

Soil disturbance: **0.19**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [HA \(POP\) \*Alno glutinosae-Populetea albae\*](#), [QG \(EPI\) \*Epilobietea angustifolii\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

## Distribution

Continentality: **6**

Continentality amplitude: **6**