

Cynara

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.77**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **7.39**

Flower

Flowering period: **May-August**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **37**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native, Archeophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline, Slightly saline or brackish**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Synanthropic**