

Betula

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **16.83**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Tree, Shrub**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **19.25**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.46**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic, Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [T3F Dark taiga](#), [T3G Pinus sylvestris light taiga](#), [T3J Pinus and Larix mire forest](#), [T3K Picea mire forest](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [T3F Dark taiga](#), [T3G Pinus sylvestris light taiga](#), [T3J Pinus and Larix mire forest](#), [T3K Picea mire forest](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Aquatic, Spring, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Heathland, Scrub, Forest,**

Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic