

# Berberis

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **1.34**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous, Sclerophyllous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen, Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **12.11**

## Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **19.36**

## Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native, neophyte**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

## Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),**

**Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**