

# ***Bellidiastrum***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.15**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **14.13**

## **Flower**

Flowering period: **May-September**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **0.23**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **native**

## **Ecology**

### **Environmental relationships**

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### **Ellenberg-type indicator values**

Light indicator value: **7.3**

Temperature indicator value: **3**

Moisture indicator value: **6**

Reaction indicator value: **7.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.5**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### **Disturbance indicator values**

Disturbance frequency: **0.43**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.12**  
Disturbance severity: **0.43**  
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.22**  
Mowing frequency: **0.06**  
Grazing pressure: **0.21**  
Soil disturbance: **0.09**

## Habitat and sociology

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CU \(SES\) Elyno-Seslerietea](#)

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R44 Arctic-alpine calcareous grassland](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [P2N Spring](#), [Q41 Alkaline, calcareous, carbonate-rich small-sedge spring fen](#), [Q45 Arctic-alpine rich fen](#), [R44 Arctic-alpine calcareous grassland](#), [S26 Subalpine Pinus mugo scrub](#), [T34 Temperate subalpine Larix, Pinus cembra and Pinus uncinata forest](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Spring, Mire, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Alpine-subalpine and arctic grassland, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

## Distribution

Continentality: **5**  
Continentality amplitude: **3**