

Arnoseris

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.1**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **32.68**

Flower

Flowering period: **April-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.38**

Dispersal mode: **Anemochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **5, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.8**

Temperature indicator value: **6.2**

Moisture indicator value: **3.8**

Reaction indicator value: **2.8**

Nutrient indicator value: **3.2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.02**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.13**
Disturbance severity: **0.73**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.73**
Mowing frequency: **0.25**
Grazing pressure: **0.15**
Soil disturbance: **0.71**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [QA \(PAR\) *Papaveretea rhoeadis*](#)

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R1N Open Iberian supramediterranean dry acid and neutral grassland](#), [R1R Mediterranean to Atlantic open, dry, acid and neutral grassland](#), [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [R1N Open Iberian supramediterranean dry acid and neutral grassland](#), [V13 Arable land with unmixed crops grown by low-intensity agricultural methods](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **3**
Continentality amplitude: **3**