

# ***Tropaeolaceae***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **1.67**

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

## **Leaf**

Specific leaf area [mm<sup>2</sup>/mg]: **45.97**

## **Fruit, seed and dispersal**

Seed mass [mg]: **146.7**

## **Trophic mode**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

## **Taxon origin**

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree),**

**Synanthropic**