

Caprifoliaceae

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **2.13**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Shrub**

Spinescence: **not spinescent**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous, Sclerophyllous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen, Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **19.16**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **43.8**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native, neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic, Wet**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Slightly acidic to near-neutral, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Dystrophic, Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal cliff, Wetland, Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**