

Berberidaceae

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.97**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte, Shrub**

Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Broad deciduous or semi-deciduous, Sclerophyllous, Laurophyllous**

Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen, Winter deciduous**

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **11.52**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **22.24**

Trophic mode

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native, Neophyte**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry, Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Acidic, Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic, Mesotrophic, Eutrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),**

Oromediterranean scrub, Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic