

Viola canadensis var. *rugulosa*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.07**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **38.7**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **1.13**

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory, Anthropochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3, 7**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Neophyte**