

# ***Vincetoxicum hirundinaria* subsp. *hirundinaria***

## **Habitat and sociology**

### Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CB \(PUB\) Quercetea pubescentis](#), [KE \(THL\) Thlaspietea rotundifolii](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**