

Centaurea aspera subsp. *aspera*

Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [JD \(AMM\) *Ammophiletea arundinaceae*](#), [QF \(ART\) *Artemisietea vulgaris*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Coastal beach, dune or shingle, Scrub, Synanthropic**