Campanula sparsa subsp. *sparsa*

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.07**
Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**
Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.35**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.45**
Disturbance severity: **0.57**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.3**
Mowing frequency: **0.22**
Grazing pressure: **0.24**
Soil disturbance: **0.17**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CB (PUB) *Quercetea pubescentis***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine *Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce* forest**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **T39 Mediterranean and Balkan subalpine *Pinus heldreichii-Pinus peuce* forest**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

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