

Campanula rapunculoides subsp. *rapunculoides*

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.53**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte, Geophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm²/mg]: **52.57**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **0.15**

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **2**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**

Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**

Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **6.2**

Temperature indicator value: **5.9**

Moisture indicator value: **4.7**

Reaction indicator value: **7.2**

Nutrient indicator value: **4.6**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.23**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.43**

Disturbance severity: **0.66**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.3**

Mowing frequency: **0.16**

Grazing pressure: **0.19**

Soil disturbance: **0.21**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CA \(FAG\) *Carpino-Fagetetea sylvaticae*](#),
[CL \(GER\) *Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline), Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree), Synanthropic**

Distribution

Continentality: **5**

Continentality amplitude: **4**