

# *Astracantha parnassi* subsp. *calabrica*

## Flower

Flowering period: **May-July**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Local non-specific dispersal**

Dispersal distance class: **1**

## Ecology

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.34**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.34**

Disturbance severity: **0.37**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.31**

Mowing frequency: **0.02**

Grazing pressure: **0.42**

Soil disturbance: **0.11**

## Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [\*\*S74 Central Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath\*\*](#)

Constant species of EUNIS habitats: [\*\*S74 Central Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath\*\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline),  
Oromediterranean scrub, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**