

# *Chondrilla graminea*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Biennial or short-lived, Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.5**

Temperature indicator value: **4.7**

Moisture indicator value: **5**

Reaction indicator value: **9**

Nutrient indicator value: **2**

Salinity indicator value: **0**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **2.02**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **2.01**

Disturbance severity: **0.34**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.34**

Mowing frequency: **0.56**

Grazing pressure: **0.22**

Soil disturbance: **0.39**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: [R11 Pannonian and Pontic sandy steppe](#)

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**