

# ***Rubus sect. Caesii***

## **Habitus and growth type**

Plant height [m]: **0.4**

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Phanerophyte, Chamaephyte, Shrub**

## **Trophic mode**

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## **Habitat and sociology**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Wetland, Scrub, Forest, Synanthropic**