# *Viscum album*

## Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.6**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Epiphyte**

## Leaf

Leaf type (woody plants only): **Sclerophyllous**
Leaf phenology (woody plants only): **Evergreen**
Specific leaf area [$mm^2$/mg]: **4.57**

## Flower

Flowering period: **February-May**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **205.69**
Dispersal mode: **Endozoochory**
Dispersal distance class: **6**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **mistletoe**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

## Ecology

### Environmental relationships

Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

### Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **7.1**

### Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.07**
Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**
Disturbance severity: **0.69**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.12**
Mowing frequency: **0**

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Grazing pressure: **0.2**
Soil disturbance: **0.13**

## Habitat and sociology

### EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T36 Temperate and submediterranean montane Pinus sylvestris-Pinus nigra forest**

### Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Forest**

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