

Viola pentadactyla

Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Annual**

Life form: **Therophyte**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Oromediterranean scrub**