Viola parvula

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.1**
Life span: **Annual**
Life form: **Therophyte**

Flower

Flowering period: **February-June**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Dry**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Slightly acidic to near-neutral**
Nutrient relationship: **Oligotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8**
Temperature indicator value: **5**
Moisture indicator value: **3.5**
Reaction indicator value: **6**
Nutrient indicator value: **2**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Habitat and sociology

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **S74 Central Mediterranean mountain hedgehog-heath**, **U62 Mediterranean, Macaronesian and temperate volcanic field**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **U62 Mediterranean, Macaronesian and**

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temperate volcanic field

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

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