Viola paradoxa

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **CL (GER) *Trifolio-Geranietea sanguinei***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **R1L Madeiran oromediterranean siliceous dry grassland**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **R1L Madeiran oromediterranean siliceous dry grassland**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**

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