Viola mirabilis

Habitus and growth type

Plant height [m]: **0.19**
Life span: **Perennial**
Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

Leaf

Specific leaf area [mm^2/mg]: **46.2**

Flower

Flowering period: **March-May**

Fruit, seed and dispersal

Seed mass [mg]: **2.17**
Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**
Dispersal distance class: **3**

Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**
Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**
Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **Native**

Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**
Substrate reaction relationship: **Alkaline**
Nutrient relationship: **Mesotrophic**
Salinity relationship: **Non-saline**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **4.1**
Temperature indicator value: **5.3**
Moisture indicator value: **5**
Reaction indicator value: **8**
Nutrient indicator value: **5.3**
Salinity indicator value: **0**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **0.04**

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Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.32**
Disturbance severity: **0.69**
Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.13**
Mowing frequency: **0.01**
Grazing pressure: **0.2**
Soil disturbance: **0.1**

Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: **BC (BRA) *Brachypodio pinnati-Betuletea pendulae***, **CA (FAG) *Carpino-Fagetea sylvaticae***, **CB (PUB) *Quercetea pubescentis***

EUNIS habitat

Diagnostic species of EUNIS habitats: **T3H Larix light taiga**
Constant species of EUNIS habitats: **T3H Larix light taiga**

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Scrub, Forest, Sparsely vegetated (incl. rock and scree)**

Distribution

Continentality: **6**
Continentality amplitude: **6**

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