

# *Viola jooi*

## Habitus and growth type

Life span: **Perennial**

Life form: **Hemicryptophyte**

## Fruit, seed and dispersal

Dispersal mode: **Myrmecochory**

Dispersal distance class: **3**

## Trophic mode

Parasitism and mycoheterotrophy: **autotroph**

Carnivory: **non-carnivorous**

Symbiotic nitrogen fixation: **no nitrogen-fixing symbionts**

## Taxon origin

Origin in Europe: **native**

## Ecology

Environmental relationships

Substrate humidity relationship: **Mesic**

Ellenberg-type indicator values

Light indicator value: **8.5**

Temperature indicator value: **5**

Moisture indicator value: **4.8**

Disturbance indicator values

Disturbance frequency: **1.1**

Disturbance frequency (herb layer): **1.51**

Disturbance severity: **0.36**

Disturbance severity (herb layer): **0.33**

Mowing frequency: **0.14**

Grazing pressure: **0.28**

Soil disturbance: **0.16**

## Habitat and sociology

Syntaxon

Diagnostic species of phytosociological classes: [CU \(SES\) \*Elyno-Seslerietea\*](#), [DA \(FES\) \*Festuco-Brometea\*](#)

Broad habitat

Occurrence in broad habitats: **Grassland (non-alpine, non-saline)**